

# L293, L293D QUADRUPLE HALF-H DRIVERS

SLRS008C – SEPTEMBER 1986 – REVISED NOVEMBER 2004

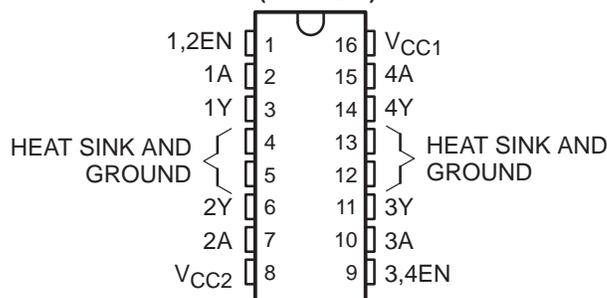
- Featuring Unitorde L293 and L293D Products Now From Texas Instruments
- Wide Supply-Voltage Range: 4.5 V to 36 V
- Separate Input-Logic Supply
- Internal ESD Protection
- Thermal Shutdown
- High-Noise-Immunity Inputs
- Functionally Similar to SGS L293 and SGS L293D
- Output Current 1 A Per Channel (600 mA for L293D)
- Peak Output Current 2 A Per Channel (1.2 A for L293D)
- Output Clamp Diodes for Inductive Transient Suppression (L293D)

## description/ordering information

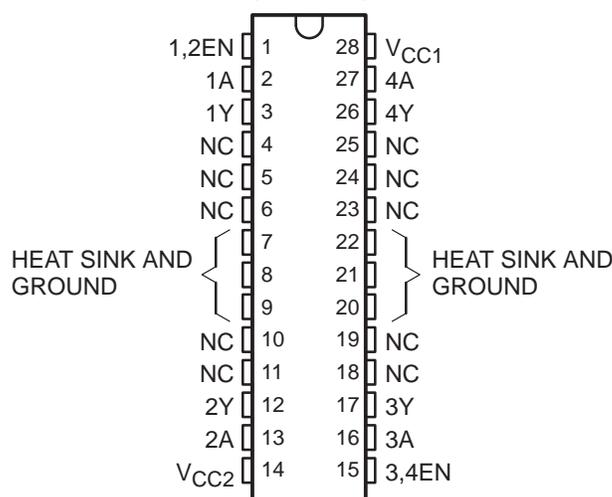
The L293 and L293D are quadruple high-current half-H drivers. The L293 is designed to provide bidirectional drive currents of up to 1 A at voltages from 4.5 V to 36 V. The L293D is designed to provide bidirectional drive currents of up to 600-mA at voltages from 4.5 V to 36 V. Both devices are designed to drive inductive loads such as relays, solenoids, dc and bipolar stepping motors, as well as other high-current/high-voltage loads in positive-supply applications.

All inputs are TTL compatible. Each output is a complete totem-pole drive circuit, with a Darlington transistor sink and a pseudo-Darlington source. Drivers are enabled in pairs, with drivers 1 and 2 enabled by 1,2EN and drivers 3 and 4 enabled by 3,4EN. When an enable input is high, the associated drivers are enabled, and their outputs are active and in phase with their inputs. When the enable input is low, those drivers are disabled, and their outputs are off and in the high-impedance state. With the proper data inputs, each pair of drivers forms a full-H (or bridge) reversible drive suitable for solenoid or motor applications.

L293 . . . N OR NE PACKAGE  
L293D . . . NE PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



L293 . . . DWP PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



## ORDERING INFORMATION

T <sub>A</sub>	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
0°C to 70°C	HSOP (DWP)	Tube of 20	L293DWP	L293DWP
	PDIP (N)	Tube of 25	L293N	L293N
	PDIP (NE)	Tube of 25	L293NE	L293NE
		Tube of 25	L293DNE	L293DNE

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at [www.ti.com/sc/package](http://www.ti.com/sc/package).



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

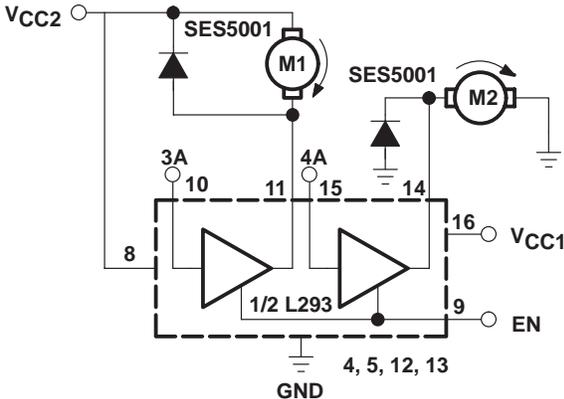
PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

 **TEXAS  
INSTRUMENTS**

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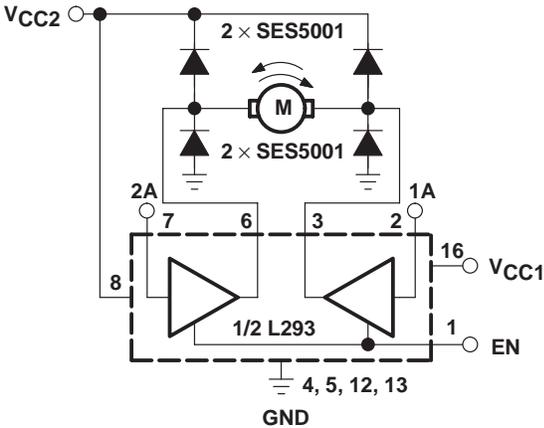
**APPLICATION INFORMATION**



EN	3A	M1	4A	M2
H	H	Fast motor stop	H	Run
H	L	Run	L	Fast motor stop
L	X	Free-running motor stop	X	Free-running motor stop

L = low, H = high, X = don't care

**Figure 4. DC Motor Controls  
(connections to ground and to supply voltage)**



EN	1A	2A	FUNCTION
H	L	H	Turn right
H	H	L	Turn left
H	L	L	Fast motor stop
H	H	H	Fast motor stop
L	X	X	Fast motor stop

L = low, H = high, X = don't care

**Figure 5. Bidirectional DC Motor Control**

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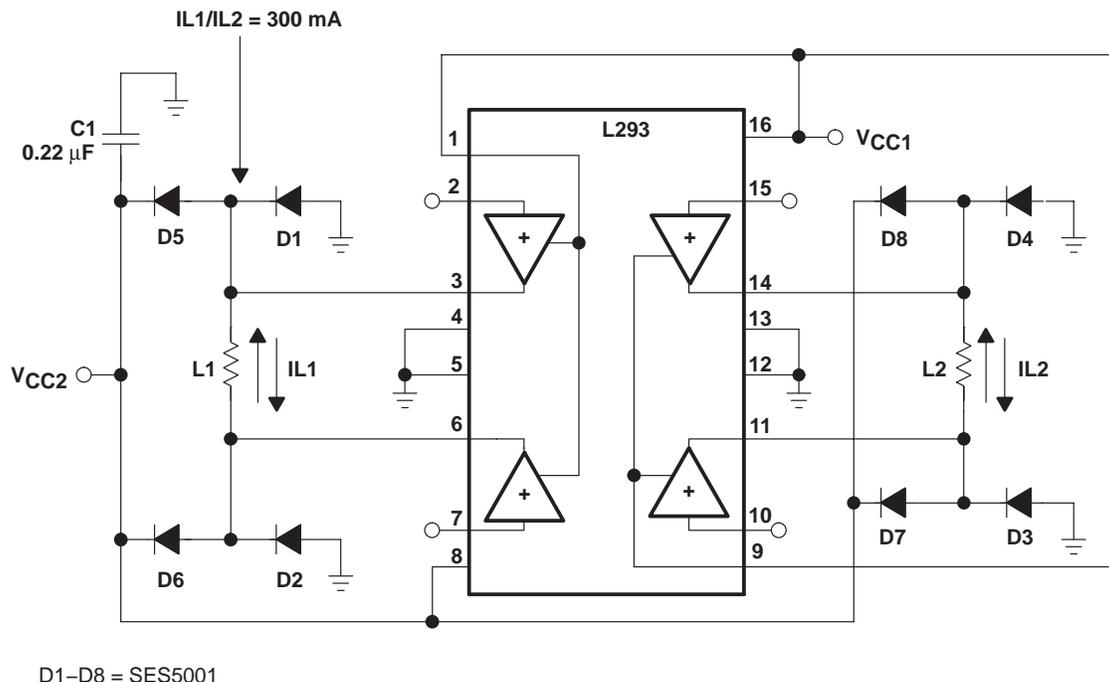


Figure 6. Bipolar Stepping-Motor Control

### mounting instructions

The  $R_{thj-amp}$  of the L293 can be reduced by soldering the GND pins to a suitable copper area of the printed circuit board or to an external heat sink.

Figure 9 shows the maximum package power  $P_{TOT}$  and the  $\theta_{JA}$  as a function of the side  $l$  of two equal square copper areas having a thickness of  $35 \mu\text{m}$  (see Figure 7). In addition, an external heat sink can be used (see Figure 8).

During soldering, the pin temperature must not exceed  $260^\circ\text{C}$ , and the soldering time must not exceed 12 seconds.

The external heatsink or printed circuit copper area must be connected to electrical ground.

APPLICATION INFORMATION

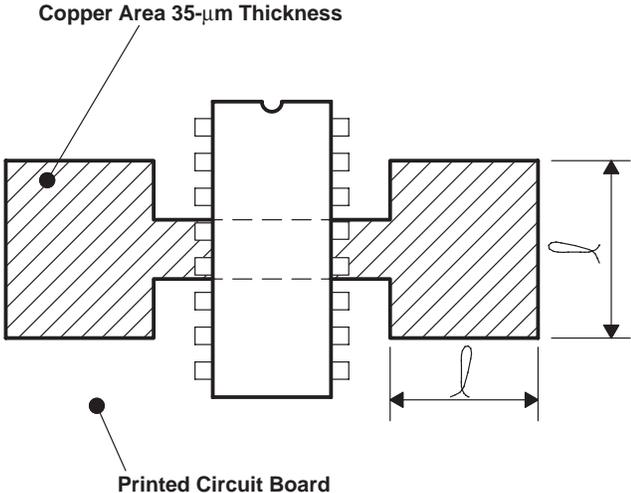


Figure 7. Example of Printed Circuit Board Copper Area (used as heat sink)

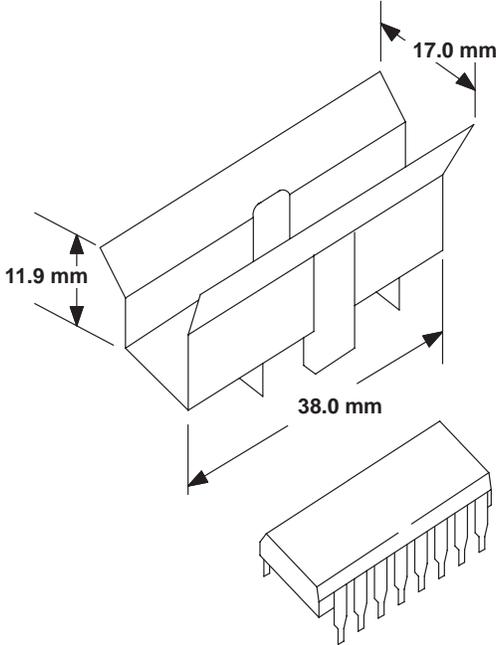


Figure 8. External Heat Sink Mounting Example ( $\theta_{JA} = 25^{\circ}\text{C/W}$ )

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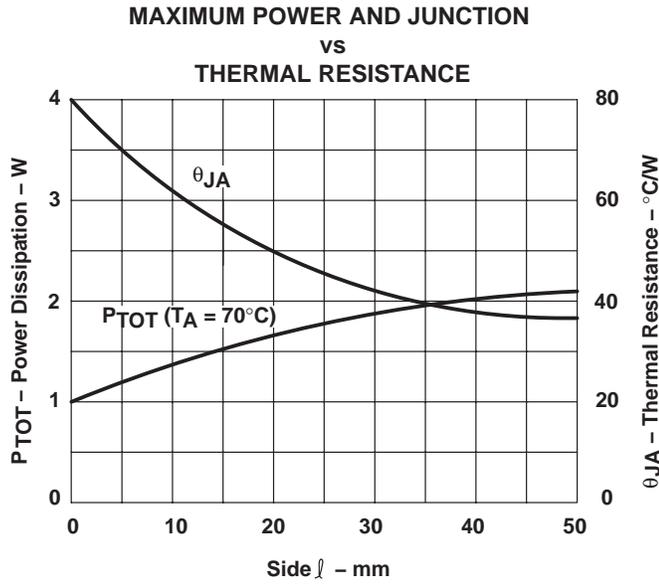


Figure 9

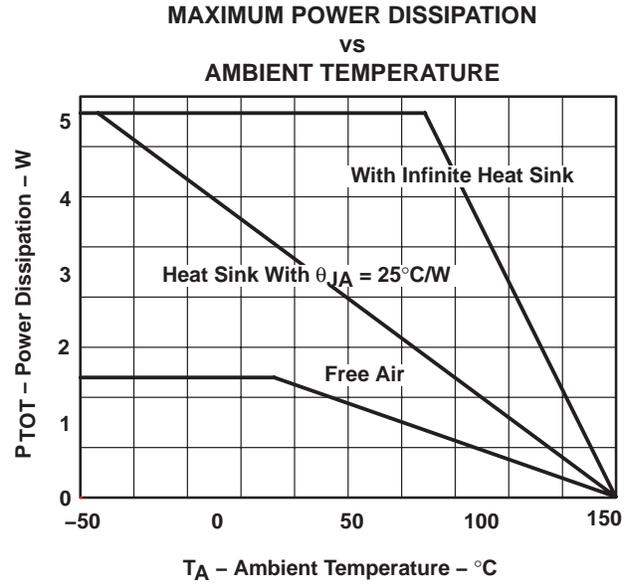


Figure 10

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>
L293DDWP	OBSOLETE	SOIC	DW	28		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
L293DDWPTR	OBSOLETE	SOIC	DW	28		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
L293DN	OBSOLETE	PDIP	N	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
L293DNE	ACTIVE	PDIP	NE	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
L293DNEE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	NE	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
L293DSP	OBSOLETE			16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
L293DSP883B	OBSOLETE			16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
L293DSP883C	OBSOLETE		UTR			TBD	Call TI	Call TI
L293DWP	ACTIVE	SO Power PAD	DWP	28	20	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
L293DWPG4	ACTIVE	SO Power PAD	DWP	28	20	TBD	Call TI	Call TI
L293DWPTR	OBSOLETE	SO Power PAD	DWP	28		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
L293N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
L293NE	ACTIVE	PDIP	NE	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
L293NEE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	NE	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC

<sup>(1)</sup> The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

<sup>(2)</sup> Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS) or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

**TBD:** The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free (RoHS):** TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

**Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br):** TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

<sup>(3)</sup> MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

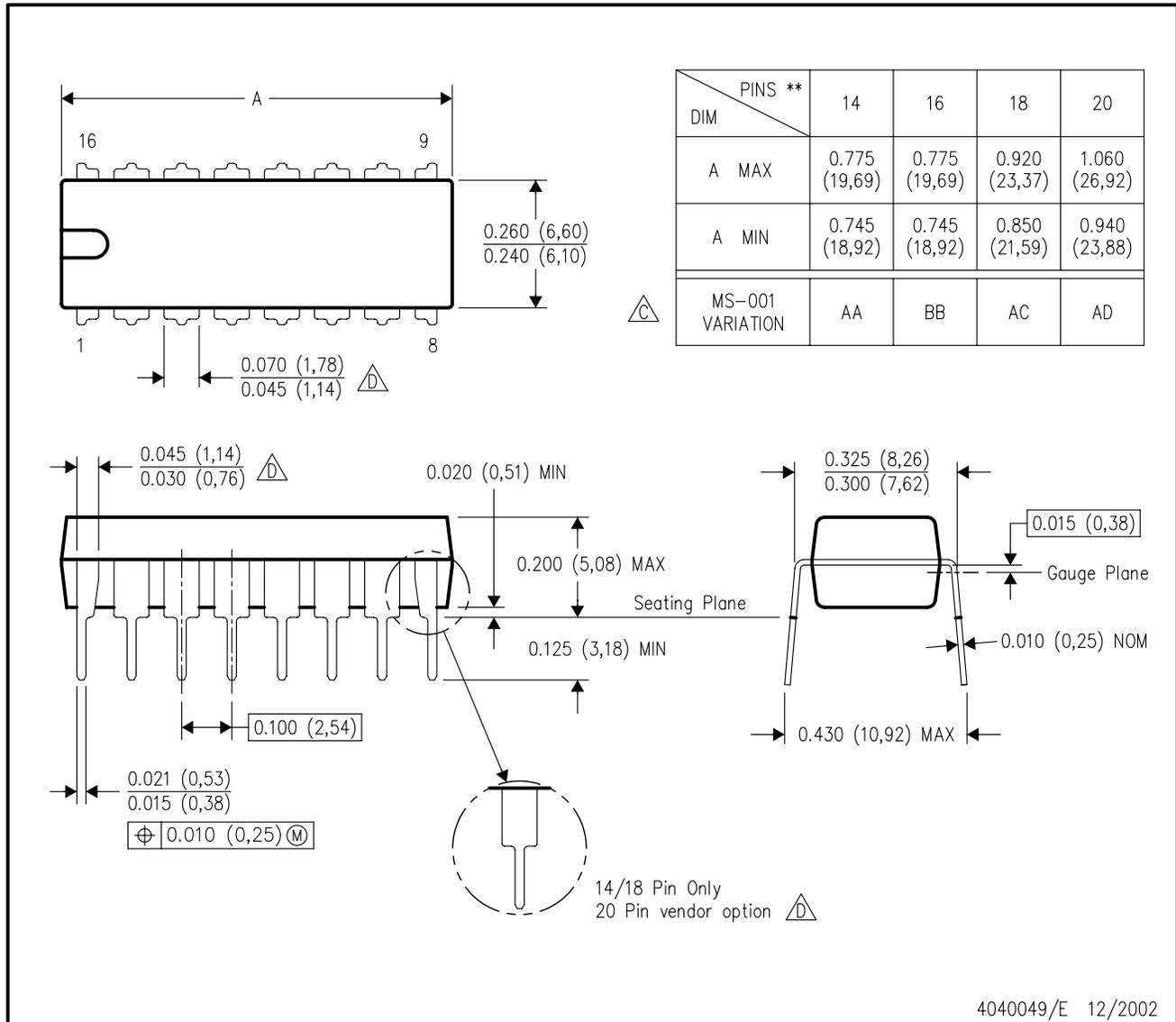
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N (R-PDIP-T\*\*)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



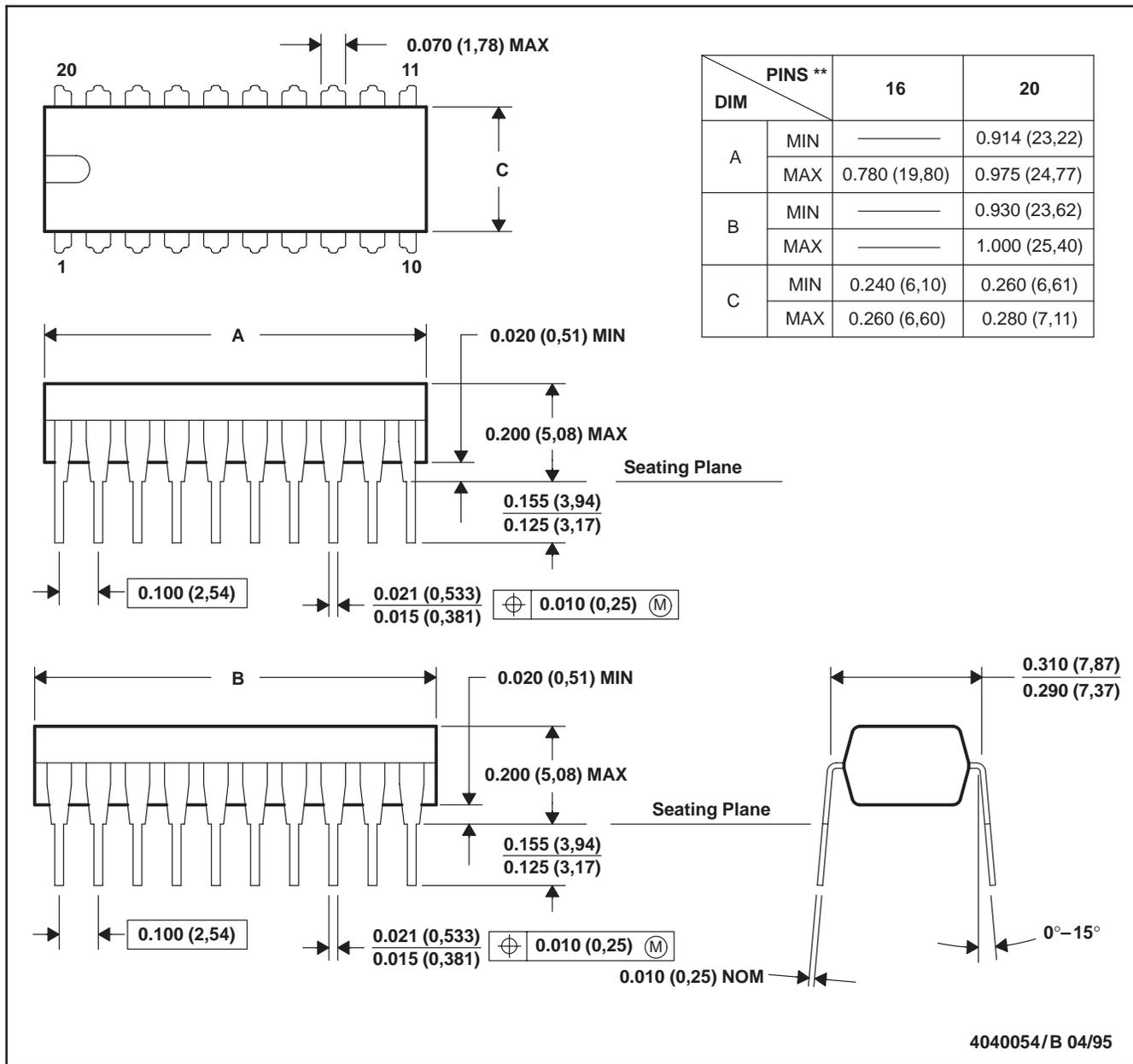
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- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - (C) Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
  - (D) The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

NE (R-PDIP-T\*\*)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

20 PIN SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001 (16 pin only)